

- $\text{Mincover}_{\text{SPH}}([a, b], \text{lb}, \text{ub}, \theta)$:
 1. compute $a_{\text{ost}} \leftarrow \text{OSTType}(a, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 2. compute $b_{\text{ost}} \leftarrow \text{OSTType}(b, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 3. parse a_{ost} as $(a_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$ and b_{ost} as $(b_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 4. initialize a set $\mathbf{C} = \emptyset$;
 5. find the maximum value $i^* \in \{0, \dots, |a_2|\}$ such that $a_2[0, i^*] = b_2[0, i^*]$;
 6. set $\text{pref} := a_2[0, i^*]$;
 7. compute $\text{Mincover}_{\text{rec}}(\mathbf{C}, \text{pref}, a, b)$;
 8. if $\theta > 1$,
 - (a) initialize a set levels ;
 - (b) for $i := 0$ to n , if θ divides i , then set $\text{levels} := \text{levels} \cup i$;
 - (c) for all $c \in \mathbf{C}$,
 - i. if $|c| \notin \text{levels}$,
 - A. let $\gamma \in \text{levels}$ be the smallest value such that $|c| + 1 \leq \gamma$;
 - B. set $y = \gamma - |c| - 1$;
 - C. for all $p_2 \in \{0, 1\}^y$, add $c \| p_2$ to \mathbf{C} ;
 - D. remove c from \mathbf{C} ;
 9. if $\mathbf{C} = \emptyset$, set $\mathbf{C} := \text{root}$;
 10. output \mathbf{C} .
- $\text{Mincover}_{\text{rec}}(\mathbf{C}, \text{pref}, a, b)$:
 1. define four variables minLeftTree , maxLeftTree , minRightTree and maxRightTree ;
 2. if $|\text{pref}_2| = n$, set $\text{minLeftTree} := \text{maxLeftTree} := \text{minRightTree} := \text{maxRightTree} := \text{pref}$;
 3. if $|\text{pref}_2| \leq n - 1$,
 - (a) set $\text{minLeftTree} := \text{maxLeftTree} := \text{pref}_2 \| 0$;
 - (b) set $\text{minRightTree} := \text{maxRightTree} := \text{pref}_2 \| 1$;
 4. set $\lambda := n - |\text{minLeftTree}|$;
 5. set $\text{minLeftTree} := \text{minLeftTree} \| \mathbf{0}^\lambda$ and $\text{maxLeftTree} := \text{maxLeftTree} \| \mathbf{1}^\lambda$;
 6. set $\text{minRightTree} := \text{minRightTree} \| \mathbf{0}^\lambda$ and $\text{maxRightTree} := \text{maxRightTree} \| \mathbf{1}^\lambda$;
 7. if $a \leq \text{minLeftTree}$ and $\text{maxRightTree} \leq b$, set $\mathbf{C} := \mathbf{C} \cup \text{pref}$;
 8. else,
 - (a) if $a \leq \text{maxLeftTree}$, compute $\text{Mincover}_{\text{rec}}(\mathbf{C}, \text{pref} \| 0, a, b)$;
 - (b) if $b \geq \text{minRightTree}$, compute $\text{Mincover}_{\text{rec}}(\mathbf{C}, \text{pref} \| 1, a, b)$;

Figure 23: The minimum cover algorithm.

- $\text{Edges}_{\text{SPH}}(v, \text{lb}, \text{ub}, \theta)$:
 1. compute $a_{\text{ost}} \leftarrow \text{OSTType}(v, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 2. parse a_{ost} as $(a_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 3. initialize an empty set \mathbf{C} ;
 4. set $\mathbf{C} := \mathbf{C} \cup \{\text{root}, a_2\}$;
 5. for all $1 \leq i \leq |a_2| - 1$,
 - (a) if θ divides i , set $\mathbf{C} := \mathbf{C} \cup a_2[1, i]$;
 6. output \mathbf{C} .

Figure 24: The edges extraction algorithm.

• **OSTType**(v, lb, ub):

1. if $\text{lb} = \text{ub} = \perp$,
 - (a) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{sint32}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := ([v + 2^{31}]_2, 0, 2^{32} - 1)$;
 - (b) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{int64}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := (v_2, 0, 2^{64} - 1)$;
 - (c) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{sint64}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := ([v + 2^{63}]_2, 0, 2^{64} - 1)$;
 - (d) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{bin64}$,
 - i. if, for all $52 \leq i \leq 62$, $v_2[i] = 1$, then set $v_{\text{ost}} := (\perp, \perp, \perp)$;
 - ii. else set

$$v_{\text{ost}} := \left(\left[(-1)^{v_2[63]} \cdot \sum_{i=0}^{62} v_2[i] \cdot 2^i + 2^{63} \right]_2, 0, 2^{64} - 1 \right)$$
 - (e) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{dec128}$,
 - i. parse v as $v_{10} = (-1)^{v_2[127]} \cdot a \cdot 10^e$;
 - ii. let ρ be an integer between

$$\log_{10} \left(\frac{10^{34} - 1}{10 \cdot a} \right) \quad \text{and} \quad \log_{10} \left(\frac{10^{34} - 1}{a} \right)$$
 - iii. if, for all $1 \leq i \leq 5$, $v_2[121 + i] = 1$, then set $v_{\text{ost}} = (\perp, \perp, \perp)$;
 - iv. else if $a = 0$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := (2^{127}, 0, 2^{128} - 1)$;
 - v. else if $\rho \leq e + 6176$, set

$$v_{\text{ost}} := \left(\left[(-1)^{v_2[127]} \cdot (10^\rho \cdot a + (10^{34} - 1) \cdot (e + 6176 - \rho)) + 2^{127} \right]_2, 0, 2^{128} - 1 \right)$$
 - vi. else set

$$v_{\text{ost}} := \left(\left[(-1)^{v_2[127]} \cdot 10^{e+6176} + 2^{127} \right]_2, 0, 2^{128} - 1 \right)$$
2. else if $\text{lb} \neq \perp$ and $\text{ub} \neq \perp$,
 - (a) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{sint32}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := ([v - \text{lb}]_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 - (b) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{int64}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := ([v - \text{lb}]_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
 - (c) if $\text{type}(v) = \text{sint64}$, set $v_{\text{ost}} := ([v - \text{lb}]_2, \text{lb}, \text{ub})$;
3. else if $\text{lb} = \perp \text{ XOR } \text{ub} = \perp$ abort;
4. output v_{ost} .

Figure 25: The OSTType algorithm.